



'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी'

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.VOC. Programme 4th Semester Examination, 2023

DSE43-RETAIL MANAGEMENT (4.3)
LABOUR AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

1. Answer any **four** questions: 3×4 = 12
- (a) Distinguish between blue-collar and white-collar workers. 3
- (b) When does a person become a bonded labourer? 3
- (c) Write in brief about the quaternary sector. 3
- (d) Give a reason as to why workers are shifting from the primary sector to the tertiary sector. 3
- (e) Write down the meaning of Labour. Explain with an example. 3
- (f) What do you mean by labour protest? 3

GROUP-B

2. Answer any **four** questions: 6×4 = 24
- (a) Briefly discuss the employment and living conditions of agricultural workers in India. 6
- (b) Write down the difference between the organized sector and the unorganized sector. 6
- (c) Write down the history of the International Labour Organisation. 6
- (d) Why are Trade Unions important? 6
- (e) Define 'migrant workers' and briefly explain the reason for their migration. 6
- (f) Explain in brief the post-colonial pattern of development (Industrialization). 6

GROUP-C

3. Answer any **two** questions: 12×2 = 24
- (a) Write in detail about the patterns of development and changing forms of labour in India. 12
- (b) Explain in detail the structure and functioning of the International Labour Organization. 12
- (c) Write about the evolution of the Trade Union movement in India. 12
- (d) Narrate the mechanism of wage settlement. Also, discuss the role of state government in wage settlement. 8+4

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